Journal of Neurosurgery

July 1986, Volume 65, Number 1

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

The long-term results of chymopapain chemonucleolysis for lumbar disc disease. Ten-year follow-up results in 268 patients injected at the Mayo Clinic. ROBERT J. MACIUNAS, and BURTON M. ONOFRIO 1

Analysis of 76 civilian craniocerebral gunshot wounds. W. CRAIG CLARK, MICHAEL S. MUHLBAUER, CLARENCE B. WATRIDGE, and MORRIS W. RAY 9

Clinical course and outcome of severe head injury in Australia. DAVID M. LYLE, JOHN P. PIERCE, EDWARD A. FREEMAN, ROGER BARTROP, NICHOLAS W. C. DORSCH, MICHAEL R. FEARNSIDE, ROBIN G. RUSHWORTH, and JOHN M. F. GRANT . 15

The incidence of epilepsy after ventricular shunting procedures. NOEL G. DAN, and MEGAN J. WADE 19

Surgical management of craniopharyngiomas. A review of 74 cases. DAVID S. BASKIN, and CHARLES B. WILSON 22

Percutaneous retrogasserian glycerol rhizotomy for treatment of trigeminal neuralgia. DAVID W. BECK, JEFFREY J. OLSON, and EDWARD J. URIG 28

CLINICAL RESEARCH:

Percutaneous retrogasserian glycerol rhizotomy for trigeminal neuralgia. A prospective study of 100 cases. MANUEL J. ARIAS 32

Therapeutic efficacy of a somatostatin analogue (SMS 201–995) in active acromegaly. GEORGE TOLIS, ANGELOS YOTIS, EMILIO del POZO, and SPYROS PITOULIS 37

The effect of mannitol on cerebral white matter water content. FRED NATH, and SAM GALBRAITH 41

Transcranial surgical approaches to the orbital part of the optic nerve: an anatomical study. SAMUIL M. BLINKOV, GABIB A. GABIBOV, and VASSILIY A. TCHEREKAYEV 44

Observations on the perioperative management of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. S. SAM FINN, SIGURDUR A. STEPHENSEN, CAROLE A. MILLER, LAURA DROBNICH, and WILLIAM E. HUNT 48

Microsurgical endarterectomy under barbiturate protection: a prospective study. ROBERT F. SPETZLER, NEIL MARTIN, MARK N. HADLEY, RICHARD A. THOMPSON, ELIZABETH WILKINSON, and PETER A. RAUDZENS 63

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Inhibition of proliferative growth in glioma cells by calmodulin antagonists. NOBUYUKI SUZUKI, TETSUO KANNO, YUTAKA NAGATA, and TAIJI KATO 74

The effects of HA compound calcium antagonists on delayed cerebral vasospasm in dogs. MASAKAZU TAKAYASU, YOSHIO SUZUKI, MASATO SHIBUYA, TOSHIO ASANO, MASAHIKO KANAMORI, TOMOHISA OKADA, NAOKI KAGEYAMA, and HIROYOSHI HIDAKA 80

Intracranial pressure, cerebral blood flow, and cerebrospinal fluid formation during hyperammonemia in cat. ADAM CHODOBSKI, JOANNA SZMYDYNGER-CHODOBSKA, ANNA URBAŃSKA, and EWA SZCZEPAŃSKA-SADOWSKA 86

Morphometric assessment of drug effects in experimental spinal cord injury. HIDEAKI IIZUKA, YUZO IWASAKI, TEIJI YAMAMOTO, and SATORU KADOYA 92

Hormonal manipulation of meningiomas *in vitro*. JEFFREY J. OLSON, DAVID W. BECK, JANET SCHLECHTE, and PAO-MIN LOH 99

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Cruciate paralysis. Case report. DANIEL DUMITRU, and JAMES E. LANG 108

Rheumatoid arthritis and positional vertebrobasilar insufficiency. Case report. BURKE P. ROBINSON, JOACHIM F. SEEGER, and STEVEN M. ZAK 111

Alveolar hydatid disease of the brain. Report of four cases. YUNUS AYDIN, ORHAN BARLAS, COŞKUN YOLAŞ, İSMAİL HAKKI AYDIN, ADNAN CEVİZ, ARİF ALADAĞ, DURKAYA ÖREN, and DURSUN AKDEMİR 115

A new neurosurgical irrigating sucking cutter. Technical note. KEVIN F. BLEASEL, and RICHARD B. FROST 120

Fenestrated clips for internal carotid artery aneurysms. Technical note. SHIGEKIYO FUJITA 122

BOOK REVIEWS 124

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: **Letters to the editor** 128

NOTICES 131

Journal of Neurosurgery

August 1986, Volume 65, Number 2

REVIEW ARTICLE:

Neurotransmitters in the cerebral cortex. EDWARD G. JONES 135

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Chiasmal gliomas: appearance and long-term changes demonstrated by computerized tomography. WILLIAM A. FLETCHER, RICHARD K. IMES, and WILLIAM F. HOYT 154

Meningiomas of the clivus and apical petrous bone. Report of 35 cases. MARC R. MAYBERG, and LINDSAY SYMON 160

Recurrence of intracranial meningiomas: the role played by regional multicentricity. Part 2: Clinical and radiological aspects. BERNARDO BOROVICH, YAFFA DORON, JACOB BRAUN, JOSEPH N. GUILBURD, MENASHE ZAAROOR, DORIT GOLDSHER, ANSHEL LEMBERGER, JAN GRUSZKIEWICZ, and MOSHE FEINSOD 168

Stereotaxic biopsy of intrinsic lesions of the brain stem. TERRY W. HOOD, STEPHEN S. GEBARSKI, PAUL E. McKEEVER, and JOAN L. VENES 172

Intracerebral ganglioglioma. BERTRAND DEMIERRE, FALKO A. STICHNOTH, AKIRA HORI, and OTTO SPOERRI 177

Treatment of chronic subdural hematoma by twist-drill craniostomy with continuous catheter drainage. MARK CAMEL, and ROBERT L. GRUBB, JR. 183

Surgical treatment of cryptic AVM's and associated hematoma in the brain stem and spinal cord. RICHARD J. VEERAPEN, IBRAHIM ABDEAZIZ SBEIH, and SEAN A. O'LAOIRE 188

CLINICAL RESEARCH:

Permeability of human brain tumor to ^{99m}Tc-glucoheptonate and ^{99m}Tc-albumin. Implications for monoclonal antibody therapy. EDWARD A. NEUWELT, H. DAVID SPECHT, and SUELLEN A. HILL 194

Changes in superior sagittal sinus pressure in children with head elevation, jugular venous compression, and PEEP. M. SEAN GRADY, ROBERT F. BEDFORD, and T. S. PARK 199

Neurosurgical complications after apparently minor head injury. Assessment of risk in a series of 610 patients. RALPH G. DACEY, JR., WAYNE M. ALVES, REBECCA W. RIMEL, H. RICHARD WINN, and JOHN A. JANE 203

Subtle deterioration in shunted childhood hydrocephalus. A biomechanical and clinical profile. ARNO FRIED, and KENNETH SHAPIRO 211

Computerized tomography and prognosis in early aneurysm surgery. LUDWIG M. AUER, GERHARD H. SCHNEIDER, and THOMAS AUER 217

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

RG2 glioma growth in rat cerebellum after subdural implantation. STANISLAW KRAJEWSKI, JÜRGEN C. W. KIWIT, and WOLFGANG WECHSLER 222

Barbiturate protection against hypoxic neuronal damage *in vitro*. PETER G. AITKEN, and STEVEN J. SCHIFF 230

Effects of steroids and nonsteroid anti-inflammatory agents on vascular permeability in a rat glioma model. HOWARD R. REICHMAN, CATHERINE L. FARRELL, and ROLANDO F. DEL MAESTRO 233

Cardiorespiratory effects of venous air embolism in dogs receiving a perfluorocarbon emulsion. KENNETH J. TUMAN, BRUCE D. SPIESS, ROBERT J. McCARTHY, and ANTHONY D. IVANKOVICH 238

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTE:

Orthostatic hypotension from a cerebellar gangliocytoma (Lhermitte-Duclos disease). Case report. MARIE-MAGDELEINE RUCHOUX, FRANCOISE GRAY, ROMAIN GHERARDI, ANNETTE SCHAEFFER, JEAN COMOY, and JACQUES POIRIER 245

Aneurysm of the ICA petrous segment treated by balloon entrapment after EC-IC bypass. Case report. KEVIN M. McGRAIL, ROBERTO C. HEROS, GERARD DEBRUN, and BRIAN D. BEYERL 249

Spinal intramedullary spread of medulloblastoma. Case report. STANLEY L. BARNWELL, and MICHAEL S. B. EDWARDS 253

Migration of a Heifetz aneurysm clip to the cauda equina causing lumbar radiculopathy. Case report. NELSON M. OYESIKU, and ROBERT K. JONES 256

Double-headed stereotaxic carrier apparatus for insertion of depth electrodes. Technical note. ANDRÉ OLIVIER 258

BOOK REVIEWS 260

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the editor 265

NOTICES 268

Journal of Neurosurgery

September 1986, Volume 65, Number 3

AANS PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS, 1986: A Code of Ethics. RUSSEL H. PATTERSON, JR. 271

135 REVIEW ARTICLE: **The innervation and function of the lower urinary tract.** EDWARD J. McGUIRE 278

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Surgical management of giant sacral schwannomas. CHAD D. ABERNATHEY, BURTON M. ONOFRIO, BERND SCHEITHAUER, PETER C. PAIROLERO, and THOMAS C. SHIVES 286

154 **Long-term follow-up results of selective VIM-thalamotomy.** YOSHISHIGE NAGASEKI, TOHRU SHIBAZAKI, TATSUO HIRAI, YASUHIRO KAWASHIMA, MASAFUMI HIRATO, HIROCHIYO WADA, MIZUHO MIYAZAKI, and CHIHIRO OHYE 296

160 **Aneurysms protruding from the dorsal wall of the internal carotid artery.** FUKUO NAKAGAWA, SHIGEAKI KOBAYASHI, TOSHIKI TAKEMAE, and KENICHIRO SUGITA 303

168 **Results of surgical treatment of neurocysticercosis in 69 cases.** BENEDICTO OSCAR COLLI, NELSON MARTELLI, JOÃO ALBERTO ASSIRATI, JR., HÉLIO RUBENS MACHADO, and SYLVIO DE VERGUEIRO FORJAZ 309

172 CLINICAL RESEARCH:

177 **Anatomical relationships of the pia mater to cerebral blood vessels in man.** MARGARET HUTCHINGS and ROY O. WELLER 316

183 **Clinical course of acute middle cerebral artery occlusion.** TAKASHI YOSHIMOTO, AKIRA OGAWA, HIROBUMI SEKI, TETSUO KOGURE, and JIRO SUZUKI 326

188 **Cell kinetics analysis in a case of teratoma of the thoracic spine.** JUDITH A. MUROVIC, STEPHEN DE ARMOND, TADASHI NAGASHIMA, MICHAEL S. B. EDWARDS, and TAKAO HOSHINO 331

Evaluation of cerebral AVM's using transcranial Doppler ultrasound. KARL-FREDRIK LINDEGAARD, PETER GROLIMUND, RUNE AASLID, and HELGE NORNES 335

194 **Enolase isoenzymes in human gliomas.** ERNST M. H. VAN DEN DOEL, GERT RIJKSEN, PAUL J. M. ROHOLL, CEES W. M. VAN VEELEN, and GERARD E. J. STAAL 345

199 LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

203 **Muscle basal lamina: a new graft material for peripheral nerve repair.** JAMES W. FAWCETT and ROGER J. KEYNES 354

211 **Distribution of hematoporphyrin derivative in canine glioma following intraneoplastic and intraperitoneal injection.** JOHN D. STEICHEN, KATHLEEN DASHNER, and ROBERT L. MARTUZA 364

217 **A role of the central catecholamine neuron in cerebral circulation.** HIDEYOSHI YOKOTE, TORU ITAKURA, KUNIO NAKAI, ICHIRO KAMEI, HARUMICHI IMAI, and NORIHIKO KOMAI 370

Effects of nimodipine on *in vitro* contractility of cerebral arteries of dog, monkey, and man. MICHAEL NOSKO, CHRISTEL A. KRUEGER, BRYCE K. A. WEIR, and DAVID A. COOK 376

222 **Experimental brain abscess development in the chronically immunosuppressed host. Computerized tomographic and neuropathological correlations.** WILLIAM G. OBANA, RICHARD H. BRITT, RICHARD C. PLACONE, JEFFREY S. STUART, 230 and DIETER R. ENZMANN 382

233 **The long-latency component of cerebral evoked potentials in anesthetized cats.** KYU HO LEE, JUN KIM, and JIN MO CHUNG 392

Experimental model for induction of cerebral aneurysms in rats. FERNANDO ALVAREZ and JOSÉ M. RODA 398

238 CASE REPORTS:

Neuroepithelial (colloid) cyst of the third ventricle in identical twins. Case report. ABDEL WAHAB M. IBRAHIM, HISHAM FARAG, MOHAMMED NAGUIB, and EZZELDIN IBRAHIM 401

245 **Vertebrectomy for treatment of vertebral hemangioma without preoperative embolization. Case report.** TONY FEUERMAN, PAUL S. DWAN, and RONALD F. YOUNG 404

249 **Computerized tomographic and magnetic resonance imaging of intracranial lipoma. Case report.** ROBERT B. FRIEDMAN, RICARDO SEGAL, and RICHARD E. LATCHAW 407

253 **MRI demonstration of clot in a small unruptured aneurysm causing stroke. Case report.** THEODORE W. ELLER 411

256 **Balloon embolization of a large distal basilar artery aneurysm. Case report.** GRANT B. HIESHIMA, RANDALL T. HIGASHIDA, JOSEPH WAPENSKI, VAN V. HALBACH, LESLIE CAHAN, and JOHN R. BENTSON 413

258 **Extensive dural arteriovenous malformation. Case report.** OSSAMA AL-MEFTY, JOHN R. JINKINS, and JOHN L. FOX 417

260 BOOK REVIEWS 421

265 NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: **Letters to the editor** 424

268 NOTICES 430

Journal of Neurosurgery

October 1986, Volume 65, Number 4

CUSHING ORATION, 1986: Infinite needs: finite resources. THE HONORABLE RICHARD D. LAMM 435

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Saphenous vein bypass grafts for giant aneurysms and intracranial occlusive disease. THORALF M. SUNDT, JR., DAVID G. PIEPGRAS, W. RICHARD MARSH, and NICOLEE C. FODE 439

Risks of surgery for unruptured intracranial aneurysms. OLLI HEISKANEN 451

Study of the posterior circulation in moyamoya disease. Part 2: Visual disturbances and surgical treatment. SUSUMU MIYAMOTO, HARUHIKO KIKUCHI, JUN KARASAWA, IZUMI NAGATA, IKUO IHARA, and SEN YAMAGATA 454

Internal carotid artery stump angioplasty for the treatment of cerebrovascular occlusive disease. EDWARD C. BENZEL, KEVIN M. SITTIG, and MANSOUR MIRFAKHRAEE 461

DREZ lesions for relief of pain related to spinal cord injury. ALLAN H. FRIEDMAN, and BLAINE S. NASHOLD, JR. 465

Chemotherapy with cisplatin for AFP-secreting germ-cell tumors of the central nervous system. YOSHIHISA KIDA, TATSUYA KOBAYASHI, JUN YOSHIDA, KYOUZOU KATO, and NAOKI KAGEYAMA 470

CLINICAL RESEARCH:

A proposed grading system for arteriovenous malformations. ROBERT F. SPETZLER, and NEIL A. MARTIN 476

A proposed scheme for grading intracranial arteriovenous malformations. YU-QUAN SHI, and XIAN-CHENG CHEN 484

Hypothalamic dysfunction following whole-brain irradiation. JEFFREY I. MECHANICK, FRED H. HOCHBERG, and ALAN LAROCQUE 490

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Detection of human glioma-associated antigen by rat monoclonal antibody raised against syngeneic rat glioma cells. HIDEYUKI SAYA, TAKASHI MASUKO, TAKASHI KOKUNAI, HIDEO YAGITA, AKIHIRO IJICHI, KATSUSHI TAOMOTO, NORIHIKO TAMAKI, SATOSHI MATSUMOTO, and YOSHIYUKI HASHIMOTO 495

Development of experimental meningeal gliomatosis models in rats. TATSUO YOSHIDA, KEIJI SHIMIZU, YUKITAKA USHIO, TORU HAYAKAWA, NORIO ARITA, and HEITARO MOGAMI 503

Neuronal responses in rostral trigeminal brain-stem nuclei of macaque monkeys after chronic trigeminal tractotomy. RONALD F. YOUNG, and KENT M. PERRYMAN 508

Discrepancies among CT, histological, and blood-brain barrier findings in early cerebral ischemia. TOSHIHIKO KUROIWA, MITSURU SEIDA, SHUUICHI TOMIDA, HIDEO HIRATSUKA, RIKI OKEDA, and YUTAKA INABA 517

Duration versus degree of hypotension as critical conditions of brain infarction in the albino rat. RUDOLF LAAS, BERND JAHN, and KAY KESSLER 525

Cerebral perivascular nerves in subarachnoid hemorrhage. A histochemical and immunohistochemical study. HIDEAKI HARA, MICHAEL NOSKO, and BRYCE WEIR 531

Surgical anatomy of the arteries of the posterior fossa. CARL SHRONTZ, MANUEL DUJOVNY, JAMES I. AUSMAN, FERNANDO G. DIAZ, JEFFREY E. PEARCE, S. KIM BERMAN, ELLYN HIRSCH, and HARESH G. MIRCHANDANI 540

TECHNICAL ARTICLES:

A frameless stereotaxic integration of computerized tomographic imaging and the operating microscope. DAVID W. ROBERTS, JOHN W. STROBEHN, JOHN F. HATCH, WILLIAM MURRAY, and HANS KETTENBERGER 545

Ultrasound-guided stereotaxic biopsy using a new apparatus. MITCHEL S. BERGER 550

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Air in acute epidural hematomas. Report of two cases. NOBUHIKO AOKI 555

Brain abscess aspiration in nursery with ultrasound guidance. Case report. RICHARD C. NAGLE, MICHAEL S. TAEKMAN, RONALD F. SHALLAT, and RONALD A. COHEN 557

Splitting of the optic nerve by a carotid-ophthalmic artery aneurysm. Case report. ROBERT A. BEATTY 560

Compression-expansion forceps for intracranial dissection and retraction. Technical note. ROBIN I. DAVIDSON, and CYRIL RODGERS 563

Radiopaque synthetic sponge as a prosthesis for microvascular decompression. Technical note. KAZUYA NAGATA, TOMIO SASAKI, and NORIHIKO BASUGI 564

BOOK REVIEWS 566

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM:

California Association of Neurological Surgeons' Emergency Services Committee Report: Guidelines for Establishment of Trauma Centers 569

Letters to the Editor 571

NOTICES 575

Journal of Neurosurgery

November 1986, Volume 65, Number 5

435 **REVIEW ARTICLE:**

Cerebral protection. JULIAN T. HOFF 579

439 **CLINICAL ARTICLES:**

451 **Intracranial malignant lymphoma. Report of 30 cases and review of the literature.** MOHAMED JIDDANE, FRANÇOIS NICOLI, PEDRO DIAZ, ULF BERGVALL, FRANÇOIS VINCENTELLI, JACQUES HASSOUN, and GEORGES SALAMON 592

454 **Primary malignant lymphoma of the central nervous system. Results of treatment of 11 cases and review of the literature.** KEVIN MURRAY, LARRY KUN, and JAMES COX 600

461 **Traumatic infarction of the spinal cord in children.** JOONG-UHN CHOI, HAROLD J. HOFFMAN, E. BRUCE HENDRICK, ROBIN P. HUMPHREYS, and WILLIAM S. KEITH 608

465 **Chronic expanding intracerebral hematoma.** EUGENIO POZZATI, GIULIANO GIULIANI, GIULIO GAIST, GIANCARLO PIAZZA, and GILBERTO VERGONI 611

470 **CLINICAL RESEARCH:**

476 **Prognostic significance of ventricular CSF lactic acidosis in severe head injury.** ANTONIO A. F. DESALLES, HERMES A. KONTOS, DONALD P. BECKER, MILDRED S. YANG, JOHN D. WARD, RICHARD MOULTON, HANNS D. GRUEMER, HARRY LUTZ, ANGELO L. MASET, LARRY JENKINS, ANTHONY MARMAROU, and PAUL MUIZELAAR 615

484 **CSF brain creatine kinase levels and lactic acidosis in severe head injury.** LENNART RABOW, ANTONIO A. F. DESALLES, DONALD P. BECKER, MILDRED YANG, HERMES A. KONTOS, JOHN D. WARD, RICHARD J. MOULTON, GUY CLIFTON, 490 HANNS D. GRUEMER, J. PAUL MUIZELAAR, and ANTHONY MARMAROU 625

Relationship of acute CBF and ICP findings to neuropsychological outcome in severe head injury. BARBARA P. UZZELL, WALTER D. OBRIST, CAROL A. DOLINSKAS, and THOMAS W. LANGFITT 630

Cerebral perfusion pressure, intracranial pressure, and head elevation. MICHAEL J. ROSNER, and IRENE B. COLEY 636

495 **Fluid secretion in arachnoid cysts as a clue to cerebrospinal fluid absorption at the arachnoid granulation.** K. GWAN GO, HENDRIK-JAN HOUTHOFF, JOHANNES HARTSUIKER, ENGBERT H. BLAAUW, and PIET HAVINGA 642

503 **Management of obstructive hydrocephalus secondary to posterior fossa tumors by steroids and subcutaneous ventricular catheter reservoir.** URS D. SCHMID, and ROLF W. SEILER 649

508 **Development of multiple lesions during radiation therapy and chemotherapy in patients with gliomas.** ALI K. CHOUCAIR, VICTOR A. LEVIN, PHILIP H. GUTIN, RICHARD L. DAVIS, PAMELA SILVER, MICHAEL S. B. EDWARDS, and CHARLES B. WILSON 654

517 **Estimation of growth fraction with bromodeoxyuridine in human central nervous system tumors.** YOSHIHIKO YOSHII, YUTAKA MAKI, KOJI TSUBOI, YUJI TOMONO, KUNIO NAKAGAWA, and TAKAO HOSHINO 659

525 **LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:**

531 **Intrastriatal adrenal medulla grafts in rats. Long-term survival and behavioral effects.** WILLIAM J. FREED, H. ELEANOR CANNON-SPOOR, and ELEANOR KRAUTHAMER 664

540 **Effect of difluoromethylornithine on the antiglioma therapeutic efficacy of intra-arterial BCNU.** ALAN R. COHEN, DENNIS D. PIETRONIGRO, HUMBERTO CRAVIOTO, and EUGENE S. FLAMM 671

Carrageenan-induced brain inflammation. Characterization of the model. DANIEL A. GAMACHE, JOHN T. POVLISHOCK, and EARL F. ELLIS 679

545 **Effect of dexamethasone, indomethacin, ibuprofen, and probenecid on carrageenan-induced brain inflammation.** DANIEL A. GAMACHE, and EARL F. ELLIS 686

550 **Effect of hyperglycemia on brain pH levels in areas of focal incomplete cerebral ischemia in monkeys.** W. RICHARD MARSH, ROBERT E. ANDERSON, and THORALF M. SUNDT, JR. 693

555 **Early hemodynamic changes in experimental intracerebral hemorrhage.** FREDRIK P. NATH, ALISTAIR JENKINS, A. DAVID MENDELOW, DAVID I. GRAHAM, and GRAHAM M. TEASDALE 697

557 **CASE REPORTS:**

560 **Leptomeningeal cyst of the posterior fossa. Case report.** SHIGERU NEMOTO and HAROLD J. HOFFMAN 704

563 **Progressive neurological deficits with benign intracerebral cysts. Report of two cases.** YOKO NAKASU, JYOJI HANDA, and KAZUYOSHI WATANABE 706

564 **Intracerebral hematoma following evacuation of chronic subdural hematomas. Report of two cases.** DOMENICO D'AVELLA, FRANCESCO DE BLASI, ANTONINO ROTILIO, VINCENZO PENSABENE, and NICOLA PANDOLFO 710

566 **Lead encephalopathy presenting as a posterior fossa mass. Case report.** J. FREDERICK HARRINGTON, TIMOTHY B. MAPSTONE, WARREN R. SELMAN, PAMELA GALLOWAY, and CARL BUNDSCHUH 713

A cavernous sinus cavernous hemangioma. Case report. BRUCE ROSENBLUM, ALLEN S. ROTHMAN, CHARLES LANZIERI, and SUN SONG 716

569 **BOOK REVIEWS** 719

571 **NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the editor** 723

575 **NOTICES** 729

Journal of Neurosurgery

December 1986, Volume 65, Number 6

REVIEW ARTICLE:

Pathology of invasive pituitary tumors with special reference to functional classification. BERND W. SCHEITHAUER, KALMAN T. KOVACS, EDWARD R. LAWS, JR., and RAYMOND V. RANDALL 733

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Diagnosis and management of pediatric brain-stem gliomas. ANN R. STROINK, HAROLD J. HOFFMAN, E. BRUCE HENDRICK, and ROBIN P. HUMPHREYS 745

Prognostic factors in pediatric brain-stem gliomas. A. LELAND ALBRIGHT, A. NORMAN GUTHKELCH, ROGER J. PACKER, ROBERT A. PRICE, and LUCY B. ROURKE 751

Intraspinal lipomas with spina bifida. Prognosis and treatment in 73 cases. ALAIN PIERRE-KAHN, JACQUES LACOMBE, J. PICHON, YVES GIUDICELLI, DOMINIQUE RENIER, CHRISTIAN SAINTE-ROSE, M. PERRIGOT, and JEAN-FRANÇOIS HIRSCH 756

Complications associated with the halo-vest. A review of 245 cases. JOHN A. GLASER, RICHARD WHITEHILL, WARREN G. STAMP, and JOHN A. JANE 762

Direct intracavernous obliteration of high-flow carotid-cavernous fistulas. FABIAN ISAMAT, ENRIQUE FERRER, and JORGE TWOSE 770

Early cerebral angiography after aneurysm rupture. Analysis of 197 cases. MASAHARU AMAGASA, TAKASHI YOSHIMOTO, KAZUO MIZOI, and JIRO SUZUKI 776

Dermoid tumors occurring at the site of previous myelomeningocele repair. R. MICHAEL SCOTT, SAMUEL M. WOLPERT, LOUIS E. BARTOSHESKY, SEYMOUR ZIMBLER, and GEORGE T. KLAUBER 779

Normal computerized tomography scans in severe head injury. Prognostic and clinical management implications. RAMIRO D. LOBATO, ROSARIO SARABIA, JUAN J. RIVAS, FRANCISCO CORDOBES, SERVANDO CASTRO, MARIA J. MUÑOZ, ANTONIO CABRERA, ALEJANDRO BARCENA, and EDUARDO LAMAS 784

CLINICAL RESEARCH:

Prediction of tumor doubling time in recurrent meningiomas. Cell kinetics studies with bromodeoxyuridine labeling. KYUNG G. CHO, TAKAO HOSHINO, TADASHI NAGASHIMA, JUDITH A. MUROVIC, and CHARLES B. WILSON 790

Brain-tumor cell kinetics correlated with survival. J. WILLIAM BOOKWALTER III, ROBERT G. SELKER, LEWIS SCHIFFER, MARGARET RANDALL, DEBRA IANNUZZI, and MATTHEW KRISTOFIK 795

Computerized tomography in the prognosis of malignant cerebral gliomas. JUDITH MUROVIC, KRZYSZTOF TUROWSKI, CHARLES B. WILSON, TAKAO HOSHINO, and VICTOR LEVIN 799

Intraoperative spinal somatosensory evoked potential monitoring. DUDLEY S. DINNER, HANS LÜDERS, RONALD P. LESSER, HAROLD H. MORRIS, GENE BARNETT, and G. KLEM 807

Role of EEG monitoring and cross-clamping duration in carotid endarterectomy. MASSIMO COLLICE, ORAZIO ARENA, ROMERO A. FONTANA, MANUELA MOLA, and NORA GALBIATI 815

Comparison of mannitol regimens in patients with severe head injury undergoing intracranial monitoring. HAROLD P. SMITH, DAVID L. KELLY, JR., JOE M. MCWHORTER, DARLENE ARMSTRONG, RAYETTA JOHNSON, CAROLE TRANSOU, and GEORGE HOWARD 820

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Inhibition of dorsal-horn cell responses by stimulation of the Kölliker-Fuse nucleus. CHARLES J. HODGE, JR., A. VANIA APKARIAN, and RICHARD T. STEVENS 825

The terminal vascular bed in the superficial cortex of the rat. An SEM study of corrosion casts. ENRICO D. F. MOTTI, HANS-GEORG IMHOF, and M. GAZI YAŞARGIL 834

Beagle puppy model of perinatal cerebral insults. Cerebral blood flow changes and intraventricular hemorrhage evoked by hypoxemia. LAURA R. MENT, WILLIAM B. STEWART, CHARLES C. DUNCAN, and BRUCE R. PITT 847

Beagle puppy model of perinatal cerebral infarction. Regional cerebral prostaglandin changes during acute hypoxemia. LAURA R. MENT, WILLIAM B. STEWART, CHARLES C. DUNCAN, BRUCE R. PITT, and JUDITH S. COLE 851

CASE REPORTS:

Cylindromas of the base of the skull. Report of four cases. FRANÇOIS VINCENTELLI, FRANÇOIS GRISOLI, TOUSSAINT A. LECLERCQ, BERNARD ARDAUD, PEDRO DIAZ-VASQUEZ, and JACQUES HASSOUN 856

Spontaneous cerebellar hematoma associated with chronic cerebellar stimulation. Case report. MARIO ZUCCARELLO, RAYMOND SAWAYA, ROBERT LUKIN, and GABRIELLE DECOURTEN-MYERS 860

Traumatic atlanto-occipital dislocation. Case report. VINCENT C. TRAYNELIS, GARY D. MARANO, RALPH O. DUNKER, and HOWARD H. KAUFMAN 863

Optic canal syndrome due to posterior ethmoid sinus mucocele. Case report. CHUNG P. YUE, KIRPAL S. MANN, and FU L. CHAN 871

Sequential CT study of subependymal giant-cell astrocytoma associated with tuberous sclerosis. Case report. KAZUYOSHI MORIMOTO, and HEITARO MOGAMI 874

BOOK REVIEWS 878

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 882

NOTICES 885

INDEX TO VOLUME 65 888

733
745
751
756
762
770
776
779
784
790
795
799
807
815
820
825
834
847
851
856
860
863
871
874
878
882
885
888